SELECT [ALL|DISTINCT] {TOP (<expression>) [PERCENT] [WITH TIES]] <column list>

[FROM <source table(s)/view(s)>]

[WHERE <restrictive condition> ]

[GROUP BY <column name or expression using a column in the SELECT list>]

[HAVING <restrictive condition based on the GROUP BY results>]

[ORDER BY <column list>]

[[FOR XML {RAW|AUTO|EXPLICIT|PATH [(<element>)]} [, XMLDATA] [, ELEMENTS] [, BINARY base 53]]

[OPTION (<query hint>, [, …n])]

For Week 1, you are interested in:

SELECT ALL|DISTINCT <column list>

FROM <source table>

WHERE <restrictive condition>

ORDER BY <column list>